



Date Issued: October 27th, 2025

The Reportable Disease Update has been developed to communicate infectious disease information to community healthcare professionals. This update will be distributed quarterly to identify and communicate issues, trends in the community, and emerging communicable diseases that can impact our community.

Information Items:

- With the arrival of Influenza season, the best way to protect yourself and the community is to receive an annual vaccination. Providers play a critical role in protecting the community from respiratory illness. The recommendation stands for all ages 6 months and older, with rare exceptions, to receive an annual Influenza vaccination. St. Clair County Health Department (SCCHD) has Flucelvax, Fluarix, Flumist, & Fluad products available. "Walk-in Wednesdays" are being held from 8:00 am-6:00 pm through November 19th; no appointment necessary. Please call (810) 987-5300 to schedule an appointment during any other time. During "in-season" months October-April, healthcare providers should report weekly aggregate numbers of Influenza cases to MDSS (Michigan Disease Surveillance System) or SCCHD. View the latest "Michigan Flu Focus" report at Michigan.gov/flu/surveillance.
- Hand, Foot, & Mouth disease (HFMD) is a virus that causes sores in the mouth and a rash on the hands and feet. Though common amongst children, the illness can be spread to anyone through direct person-person contact (saliva, nose and throat secretions, vesicle fluid, stool), fecal-oral route, and contact with contaminated objects. Most cases are mild and self-resolve in 7-10 days. Prevention includes good hand hygiene with soap and water, avoiding close contact with infected individuals, and cleaning all infected surfaces such as doorknobs and toys. Individual cases of HFMD are not reportable to local health, but outbreaks are. Children can return to school or daycare settings when:
 - Fever free for 24 hours without fever reducing medication
 - No uncontrolled drooling from mouth sores
 - Blisters have dried up, or drainage is able to be contained

Please see the table on the next page for counts of reportable diseases for 2025.

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Reportable Disease Update

St. Clair County Health Department

Enteric Disease	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*
Campylobacter	23	22	11	8	23	14
Cryptosporidiosis	3	3	2	1	3	1
Giardiasis	5	5	1	7	1	0
Salmonellosis	15	12	18	10	13	12
Shiga toxin-producing E. coli (STEC)	2	2	1	5	2	1
Shigellosis	2	1	1	1	1	0
Hepatitis	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*
Hepatitis A	0	0	0	0	0	2
Hepatitis B Acute	0	3	1	0	2	0
Hepatitis B Chronic	4	10	6	10	6	4
Hepatitis C Acute	8	6	3	5	12	2
Hepatitis C Chronic	67	40	58	38	49	24
Vaccine Preventable Diseases	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*
Chickenpox (Varicella)	6	5	8	11	13	0
Hib	2	3	1	3	0	0
Measles	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mumps	0	1	2	3	1	1
Pertussis	5	0	0	1	34	5
Rubella	0	0	0	0	1	0
STI	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*
Chlamydia	364	336	359	350	303	168
Gonorrhea	142	158	61	83	50	42
Syphilis	8	13	11	17	17	6
Meningitis & Invasive Diseases	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*
Meningitis - Aseptic	6	1	1	1	4	2
Meningitis – Bacterial Other	1	3	4	1	1	1
Meningitis- Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
Meningitis – Streptococcus pneumoniae invasive	8	1	7	7	9	7
Vector Borne Diseases	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*
Lyme Disease	1	5	6	13	8	13
West Nile Virus	0	1	0	2	1	1
Dengue Fever	0	0	1	1	2	0
Animals	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*
Rabies Animal	1	0	0	0	2	0
Rabies: Potential Exposure & PEP	54	49	35	52	61	39
Other	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*
Respiratory Illness**	12,180	28,815	28,503	10,732	9,885	7,638
HIV (new diagnosis)	9	2	6	11	8	5
Legionellosis	10	9	6	8	6	5
Candida Auris (C. Auris)	N/A	N/A	N/A	3	5	4
Streptococcus pneumoniae –Drug Resistant	2	2	2	4	5	2
Streptococcal Disease, Invasive, Group A	3	4	1	7	6	6
Histoplasmosis	1	1	0	1	3	1

*Third Quarter 2025: Includes Probable, Suspect, Confirmed, and New Cases. Numbers may change based on new cases being investigated.

**Respiratory Illness data has been updated to include COVID-19, Flu-like Illness, Influenza and RSV reported cases.

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